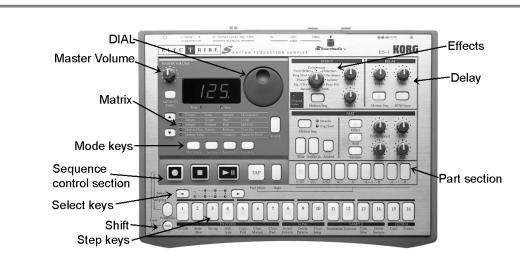




KORG



ES-1 Main Features

- All functions are right on the surface, with no menus or pages to slow you down!
- Familiar 16-step key interface to build your own patterns from samples
- Audio input for processing of external sources through the effects, just like the sampled parts!
- Motion sequencing to record knob/switch movements for each part and effect!

- Manipulate samples in realtime using front panel keys and switches
- 128 patterns in memory, each up to 4 bars long
- Play the part keys in realtime to record or steprecord patterns
- Sample in mono or stereo, up to 95 seconds sample time and save to SmartMedia cards
- Time slice samples to change tempo without affecting pitch

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Audio connections

- Connect ES-1 power supply → connect audio cables from L/MONO1 and RIGHT outputs to powered monitor system, or use headphones (phone jack) → connect external audio device (turntable, mixer, CD player, synth, mic, etc.) to AUDIO IN jack → power-up monitor system and ES-1.
- Part 1 key (1/ST) will light on power-up → strike any Part key repeatedly → set MASTER VOLUME knob / monitor volume.

Playing the demo songs

Press SONG key. (Display indicates "S.01" – one of 3 demo songs) → press PLAY [> II] to playback demo song → adjust volume to suit → press STOP [I] to stop playback → to play additional demo songs, rotate DIAL to "S02" or "S03" → PLAY.

Pattern mode:

128 patterns in internal memory – all user-programmable

- Press PATTERN key → press CURSOR ▲ to set to "Pattern" (1st row, PATTERN column in matrix below display).
- 2. Rotate **DIAL** to select any **Pattern** number (A.01 b.23) → press **PLAY**. The pattern will loop → press **STOP** to stop playback → rotate **DIAL** to select and **PLAY** additional patterns.
- Rotate **DIAL** as current pattern plays to select a new pattern when the current pattern ends, the new pattern will begin. (When you change patterns in this way, new pattern selected will playback at same tempo as previous pattern. To playback new pattern at its original tempo, **STOP** pattern playback, then select and **PLAY** new pattern.

Working with Tempo:

1. Press PATTERN → select any pattern → press PLAY → press CURSOR ▼ to Tempo (LED lights) → rotate DIAL to set tempo → to use TAP tempo function: As pattern plays, strike TAP key 3x to set new tempo. *Note:* to set fractional tempos (120.1, etc): As pattern plays, hold down Shift and rotate DIAL → press CURSOR ▼ 4x, to return to PATTERN.

Working with Parts:

Press PATTERN → rotate DIAL to select any pattern → strike any part key → tweak the knobs and switches to edit the
part. Note that Original Value LED lights when original knob/switch settings are recalled → PLAY pattern, select and
tweak parts.

Realtime Pattern control:

Before you continue, turn **OFF** memory protect: Press **GLOBAL** → **Hold Shift** → Press **step key 16** → Rotate **DIAL** to "**off**" → Press **step key 16** again. Press the **PATTERN** key to return to **PATTERN** mode.

Copy a preset pattern to a new location:

Press PATTERN → rotate DIAL to select any pattern → press WRITE → rotate DIAL to pattern b.64 → press WRITE
again to copy the source pattern to b.64.

In-store suggestion: Use **b.64** as the edit "target pattern" for all of your demos!

Tweak the copied pattern:

- 1. **Change Tempo:** (see "Changing Tempo" above).
- 2. **Force pattern Playback:** As pattern plays, **hold down Shift** and press **PLAY** repeatedly, to "force" pattern playback to first beat of the measure.
- 3. Tweak the pattern: Strike the part keys → work with the knobs and switches as pattern plays create an edited set of part sounds using the existing pattern → try striking any part key → in the PART COMMON section, press Effect → rotate EFFECT knob to select one of 11 effects → tweak effect with Edit 1 / Edit 2 knobs. Note that you can select / edit a new effect for each part (except Accent).
- Try working with Pitch/Speed, Filter, Level, Pan knobs and Roll / Reverse switches for different part keys, as pattern plays.
- Assign another internal sample to a part sound: Press any part key (while pattern plays or is stopped) → CURSOR
 to Sample (3rd row , PATTERN column) → strike the part key as you rotate DIAL to audition / select new samples → tweak the part key w/ new sample assigned.
- 6. Tweak the pattern data itself: As pattern plays, press any part key → press to add/remove steps from the 16 step keys (lit/unlit) → press the Accent key and set new accents on the 16 step keys (use Level knob to set overall accent level).
- 7. SOLO and MUTE parts: Press and hold down SOLO and press a part key (it will light) (or group of part keys). Press SOLO again to defeat solo → press and hold down MUTE (TAP), then press a part key (or group of part keys) to mute/unmute parts (lit/unlit) → press STOP → press WRITE 2x to write edited pattern to memory.

Motion Sequencing: Record knob and switch changes for each part, effects and delay

Record Motion sequences in the previous pattern:

- Press Part 1/ST part key (it will light) → hold Shift and press step key 6 (Clear Motion) 2x, to clear previous Motion sequence for Part 1 → repeat this step for each part in the pattern.
- Press to select Part 7A key (it will light) → in PART edit section, press Motion Seq to select Smooth or Trig Hold (it will light) → press REC key (left of STOP). REC will light, and PLAY will flash.
- 3. Press PLAY to begin recording → rotate Pitch/Speed knob. When pattern reaches last step, REC light will go out and pattern will continue to play you'll hear new Motion sequence → while pattern loops, press Motion Seq key to select Smooth or Trig Hold, and listen to difference in playback. (you can SOLO the part to get a better idea)
- 4. Press STOP → press to select Part 2 key (it will light), then select either Smooth or TrigHold as type of Motion Sequence → press REC → press PLAY to record → toggle Reverse key off / on, to record new Motion sequence for part 2 → press STOP → press WRITE 2x to write pattern with the two new Motion sequences.
- 5. Edit the Motion Sequence: Press Part 7A key (it will light). (Pattern can be playing or stopped for following steps): Press CURSOR → to select Motion Value (5th row, PATTERN column) → press one of the lit step keys for this part the display alternates between "PCH" (pitch) and recorded pitch value → rotate DIAL to change pitch values as you press to select each of the step keys → STOP pattern playback → press WRITE 2x to write the pattern with new pitch values.

- Each time you record a new knob or switch change with the Motion sequence function, it will OVERWRITE the previous Motion sequence for that part. If you're not satisfied with the Motion Sequence you just recorded, simply re-record it, or Clear the Motion Sequence. One Motion sequence, using one knob rotation, plus three switch changes can be recorded for each Part. Two knob rotations can be recorded for the Effect and Delay Motion Sequences (See the owner's manual, page 21, and 41-42 for more information)
 - Record an Effect Motion sequence in the current pattern: Select an effect → press REC → press PLAY → tweak Edit
 1 and Edit 2 knobs simultaneously to record the Effect Motion sequence.
 - 7. Record a Delay Motion Sequence in the current pattern: In the Delay section, press the Motion Sequence key (it will light) > press REC > press PLAY > tweak the Delay Depth and Time knobs to record the Delay Motion sequence.

More Pattern editing:

Copy the previous pattern and change the pattern length:

Select pattern b.64 → press WRITE → rotate DIAL to select pattern b.63 → press WRITE again, to copy pattern b.64 to b.63. Don't PLAY pattern yet... → hold down Shift and press step key 1 (Length). (Display indicates "4" bars) → rotate DIAL to change pattern length to 2 bars → press step key 1 again to set length → PLAY pattern: it will loop after 2 bars.

View the step data in the pattern:

- 2. While pattern plays, press each **part key**, and note that the **step keys** light to indicate where each part is set to trigger along the 16-step grid → watch **Select** LED section (above **step keys**). Note that **green** LED indicates movement through and loops from bars 1-2.
- 3. Continue playback of pattern → press Part 4/- key (it will light) → press Select > key 1x the red LED in Select section moves to 2nd bar in pattern all step keys will be unlit → press Select < key 1X to move back to 1st bar red LED and step key 7 key will be lit. Note that you're viewing Trigger Settings for Part 4. The step keys are unlit for bar 2 no trigger settings (data) have been written in this bar.
- 4. Press the **Part 7A** key, so that it lights.

Edit the trigger settings for Part 7:

5. Press **Select** < or > keys until **bar 1's red LED** is lit - to view the trigger settings for part 7A, bar 1. Let the pattern continue to play → press the following **step keys**, to turn them **off**: **7**, **9**, **11** (unlit). Listen as pattern loops - when bar 1 plays again, only step 3 will play - the rest of the data for part 7A stays the same - for bar 2 → press **Select** > key to move to bar 2 → press any desired **step keys** to change trigger settings for part 7A, bar 2 → press the **STOP** key.

Work with the Swing function:

- 6. Select pattern A.26 → PLAY pattern to hear how it sounds → press STOP → hold down the Shift key and press step key 3 (Swing) a value of 50 will flash in the display → rotate the DIAL to a setting of "69" → press step key 3 again (flashing), to set new Swing value → PLAY pattern to hear new swing setting → STOP pattern → hold down Shift and press step key 3.
- Rotate DIAL to set value to "50" → press step key 3 again to re-set Swing value → PLAY pattern again to hear "straight" 16-beat pattern → press STOP.

Recording Patterns: Two ways to record patterns: Step or Realtime recording

- Step Record a 1-bar pattern: Select an empty pattern (try b.24 or later) → press REC → press PLAY → press each part
 key, then press the desired step keys (they will light) to enter the pattern data for that part.
- 2. Realtime Record a 1-bar pattern: Select an empty pattern → turn on the Metronome: Press GLOBAL, then CURSOR → or ▼ to Metronome → rotate DIAL to "r − 1" (1-bar lead-in) → press PATTERN → press REC → press PLAY → strike desired part keys in realtime to record the pattern → press STOP when finished. Note that you can also Step Record in this mode, by pressing the step keys as the pattern loop-records, or on pattern playback.

Pattern Sets: Assign and trigger patterns with step keys (up to 64) for instant recall

Work with Pattern Sets:

- 1. Press Pattern → select any pattern → press PLAY → hold down Pattern Set key and press any step key to switch to a new pattern -pre-assigned to that step key. When the current pattern finishes, the new pattern will begin to play. The Pattern Set you are working with contains 16 patterns assigned to the 16 step keys.
- 2. **Hold down Shift** and press **Pattern Set** (flashing). This holds the current pattern set, and lets you select patterns within the pattern set group simply by **pressing the step keys** for one-touch recall of patterns!
- 3. Press the Pattern Set key again. This defeats the hold function → hold down Pattern Set and press one of the Select
 ↓ keys. This takes you to another Pattern Set (of 16 patterns), and you can continue selecting patterns as above. The selected group will be indicated by the red LED's in the Select section → press STOP when finished.
- For more information on registering patterns to your own Pattern Sets, see the ES-1 Owner's Manual, page 46.

Audio Input: Input external audio (records, CDs, etc, and process like any part sound!

- 1. Press PATTERN → select pattern A.02 → make sure that an external device is connected to the rear panel AUDIO IN jack → set MIC/LINE switch as needed → press AUDIO IN THRU key (it will light) → start playback on external device and adjust source level /rear panel level knob → watch ES-1 Peak LED for clipping → press to turn off AUDIO IN THRU key (unlit). Note that pattern A.02 has active steps assigned to Audio In part.
- 2. Start playback on **external device** and press **PLAY** on **ES-1**: you'll hear the audio source being rhythmically gated according to its assigned steps just like any other part.

Sampling: 95 seconds sample time, up to 150 samples internal, SmartMedia storage!

Record the sample:

- Make sure that an external device (CD player, synth, mic, etc.) is connected to Audio In jack → set MIC/LINE switch as needed.
- Press AUDIO IN THRU → play source → adjust source level and rear panel LEVEL knob (watch PEAK LED for clipping!).
- 3. Stop external source playback → press SAMPLE key → hold down Pattern Set key → press REC → rotate DIAL to set "nno" (mono) or "StE" (stereo) for sampling source (note that Audio In jack is a stereo/ mono phone jack).
- 4. Press PLAY → playback external source → press STOP when finished sampling → stop external source playback → press ES-1 PLAY to playback new sample. Now to edit the sample...

Normalize, edit and truncate the sample:

- 5. Normalize: Hold Shift \rightarrow press step key 11 (Normalize) $2x \rightarrow$ press PLAYto audition normalized sample.
- 6. **Set sample Start Point:** Press **CURSOR** ▼ to select **Start** (2nd row, SAMPLE column).
- 7. Hold Shift → press PLAY to trigger → rotate DIAL to move sample start by coarse degrees. To set start point in fine degrees, release Shift key → rotate DIAL → press PLAY to trigger → press PLAY to audition sample w/ new start point.
- 9. Hold down Shift → press PLAY to trigger → rotate DIAL to move sample end by coarse degrees. To set end point in fine degrees, release Shift key → rotate DIAL → trigger sample with PLAY key. When satisfied, press and hold down Shift → press step key 12 (Truncate) 2x → press PLAY to audition truncated sample w/ new start and end points.

Save the sample:

10. Press **WRITE 2x** to write sample to next-available empty sample location.

Resampling and Slicing:

Easy resampling of internal patterns/songs/parts. Time slicing divides sample into smaller rhythmic subdivisions – to change tempo without affecting pitch!

Resample a pattern:

- Press PATTERN → rotate DIAL to select/ audition a pattern to resample → COPY the Pattern: Press WRITE → rotate DIAL to an empty Pattern location (use b.64 as demo "target pattern") → press WRITE again.
- SET PATTERN LENGTH: Hold down Shift → press step key 1 [Length] → rotate DIAL to set length to "1" (bar) → press step key 1 again to set.
- Press and hold down Pattern Set and REC → press PLAY to begin resampling → press STOP when pattern plays 1x.
- Press SAMPLE → press PLAY to audition resample → Normalize, set Start/End points and Truncate, then Save the resample (follow Steps 5-10 in previous "Sampling" section).

Slice and Save the resample:

- Press SAMPLE → CURSOR ▲ or ▼ to select Sample (1st row, SAMPLE column).
- Hold down Shift → press step key 13 (Time Slice) (Slice part key will flash)
- 7. Press Slice -display shows calculated tempo of the sample as it plays back. (You may need to adjust ES-1 tempo to match sample's tempo) If needed, turn Metronome ON to help align tempo: Press GLOBAL → CURSOR ▲ or ▼ to Metronome (1st row, GLOBAL column) → rotate DIAL to "ON" → press GLOBAL key again to exit.
- 8. Press Slice again. Playback stops and step keys of each slice will light (sliced sample is divided across 16 step keys) → play step keys to audition → try various resolution settings by changing display value (00-09, 00r-09r) → press Slice again (unlit).
- 9. Write the Sample: Press WRITE 2x → keep new sample number in mind for now...

Use the new sliced sample in a pattern:

- 10. Press PATTERN → select empty pattern location (i.e. b.64).
- 11. Press Slice part key (it will light) → CURSOR to Sample (3rd row, PATTERN column) → rotate DIAL to new sliced sample number.
- 12. Press to **light all 16 step keys** → press **PLAY** to playback pattern → try turning on and off different step keys for new rhythmic feels.
- For more information on resampling and slicing, see the ES-1 Owner's Manual, pages 28 and 30.

About SmartMedia™

SmartMedia cards (4-64 MB) can be used to save or load internal data. You can also load WAVE and AIFF files created on your computer via SmartMedia. To format, load or save data with SmartMedia, follow the procedures in the Owner's Manual, page 55.